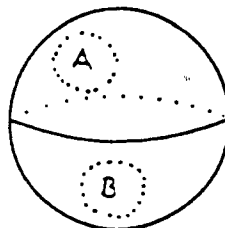


Topology Prelim  
September 24, 1992

- 1) Let  $A$  and  $B$  be disjoint small round *open* disks in  $S^2$  and let  $h$  be a homeomorphism from  $A$  to  $B$ . Let  $X = S^2/\sim$  have the quotient topology where  $a \sim h(a)$  for all  $a \in A$ .

a) Is  $X$  Hausdorff?

b) Is  $X$  connected?



- 2) Let  $X$  be the union of a torus and a disk as shown below. Compute the homology of  $X$ .



- 3) Let  $T$  be a torus minus a small round open disk. Let  $\alpha = \partial T$  and use covering spaces to show that  $[\alpha] \neq 1 \in \pi_1(T, *)$ .

- 4) State the homotopy lifting theorem for covering spaces and then use it to compute  $\pi_1(S^1, *)$ .

- 5) Let  $X$  be an arbitrary subset of  $\mathbb{R}$ . Let  $f : X \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  be proper (this means  $f^{-1}(\text{compact subset of } \mathbb{R}) = \text{compact subset of } X$ ). Show that the graph of  $f$  is a closed subset of  $\mathbb{R}^2$ .

- 6) Let  $f : X \rightarrow X$  be continuous.

a) If  $X = S^1 \vee S^1$  must  $f$  have a fixed point?

b) If  $X =$  (the wedge product of two closed intervals along an interior point of each)

must  $f$  have a fixed point?

- 7) Let  $S^1 = \{\bar{v} \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid |\bar{v}| = 1\}$ . Suppose  $f : S^1 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2 - 0$  is continuous and  $\bar{v} \cdot f(\bar{v}) > 0$  for all  $\bar{v} \in S^1$ . Prove that  $f$  does not extend to a function from  $D^2$  into  $\mathbb{R}^2 - 0$ .

- 8) Let  $A$  be the union of two disjoint circles contained in  $\mathbb{R}^3 \subset \mathbb{R}^3 \cup \{\infty\} = S^3$  as indicated. Compute the homology of  $\mathbb{R}^3 - A$ .